



Lessons Learned in Blended Teaching and Learning Before and After COVID-19

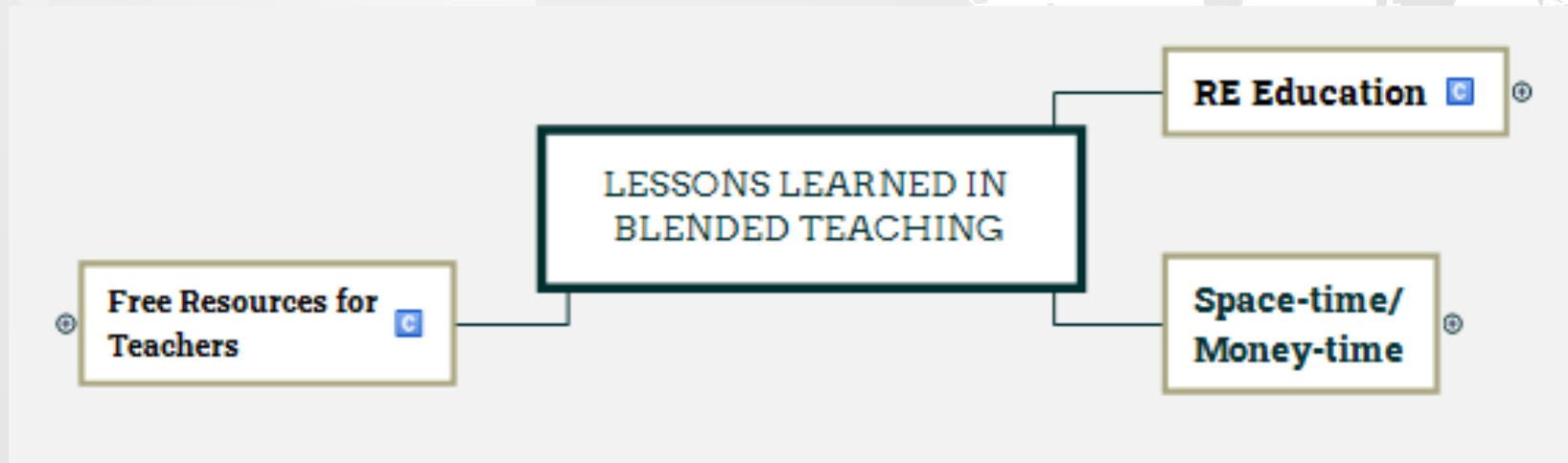
Presented at:

16th European Real Estate Society (ERES) Education Seminar
in association with the International Real Estate Society (IRES)

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December 18, 2020
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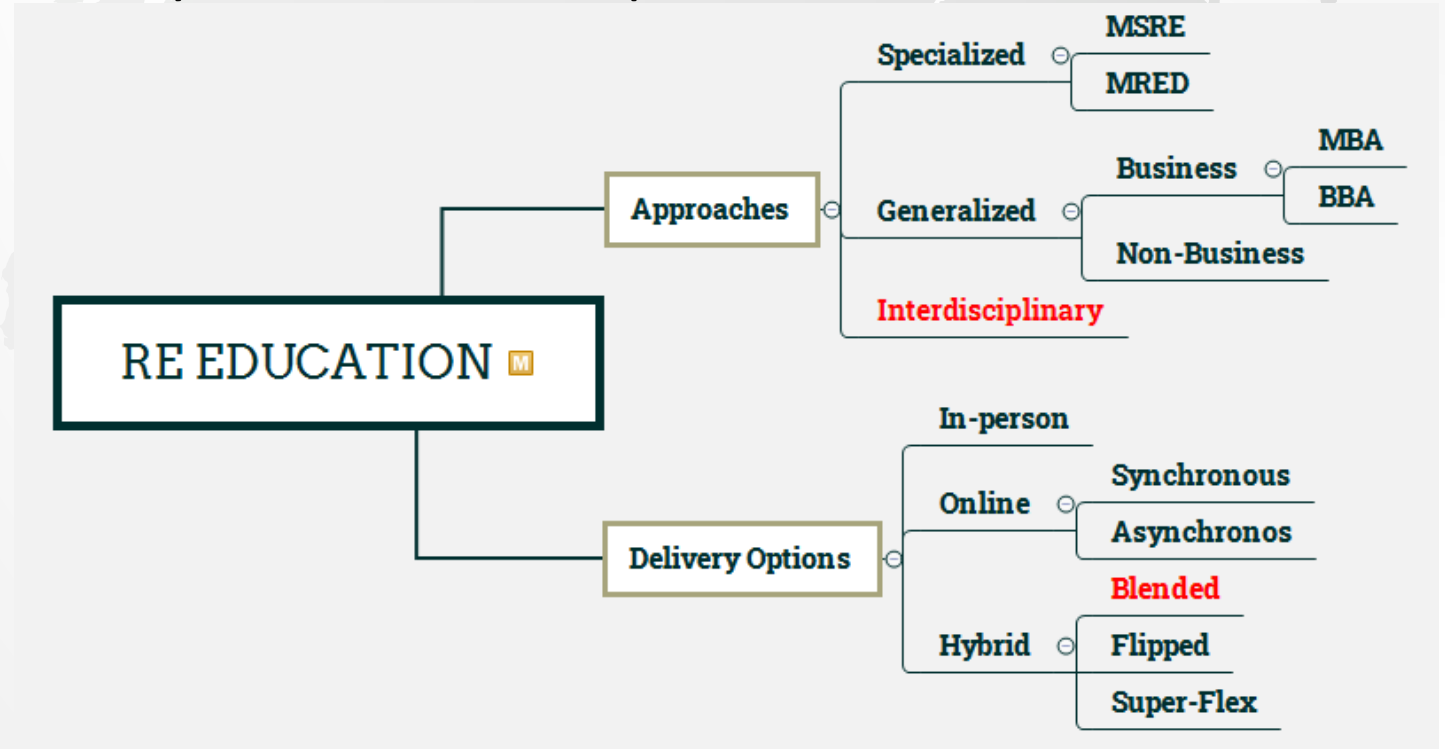
Presentation Preview

- **Format**
 - Original presentation in [XMind 8](#)
 - Converted to PowerPoint for Documentation
- **Topics**
 - Real Estate Education
 - Space-time/Money-time scope
 - Free Resources for Teachers



Educational Focus


- Approach: Interdisciplinary real estate education
- Delivery Option: Hybrid, blended in-person & on-line




Lessons Learned Scope: Space-time, Money-time, Thinking Time

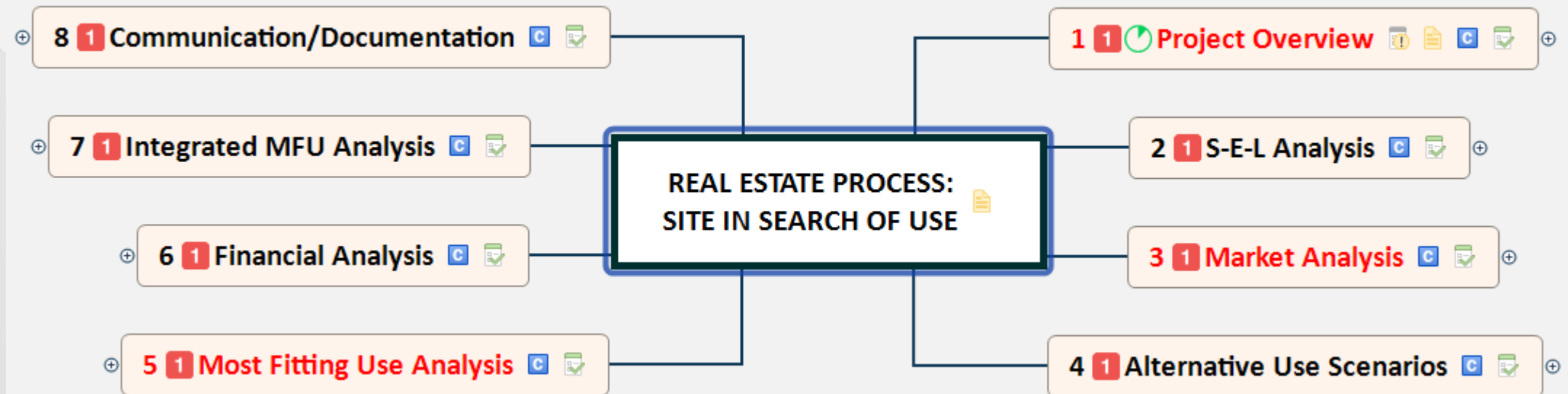
**Space-time/
Money-time**

Space-time: RE Process 

Money-time: RE Finance 

**Thinking-time:
Feasibility & Market Analysis** 

Space-Time: Real Estate Process

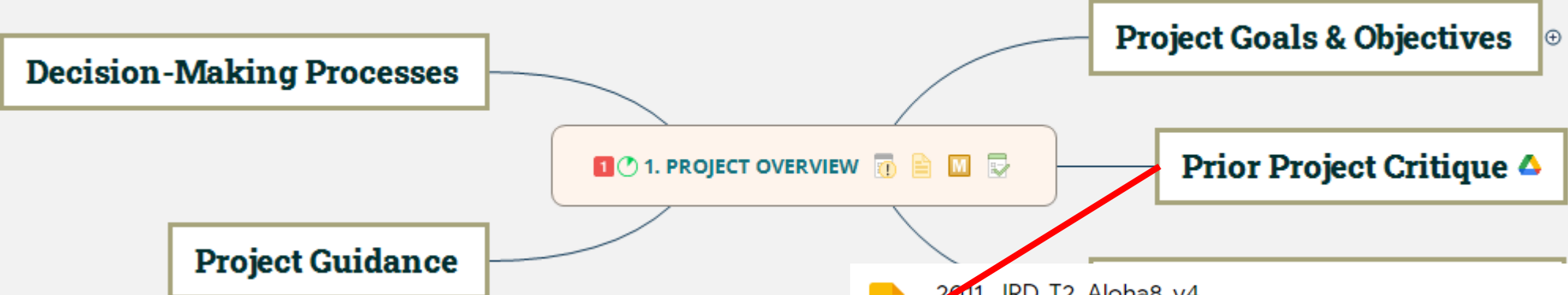


Strategy

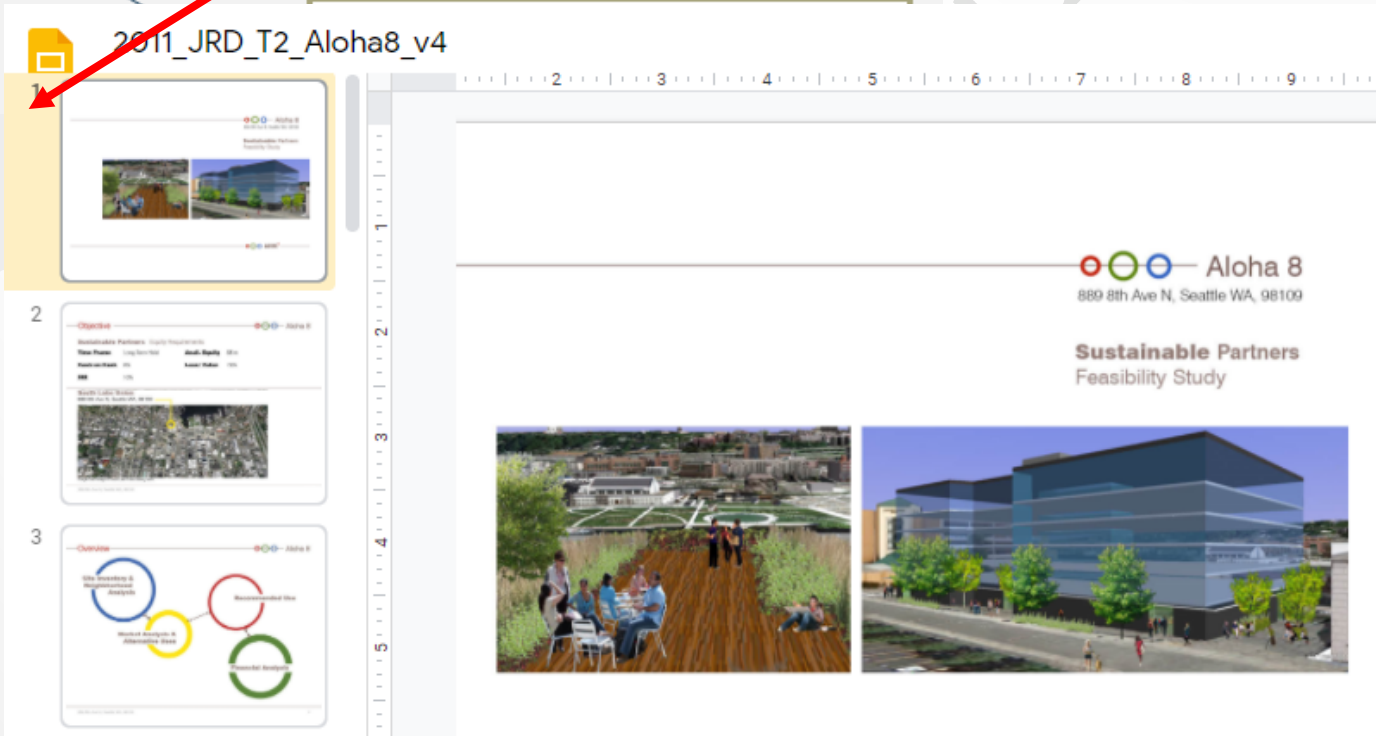
- *Introductory case-based course to raise awareness of the process and expose students to the breadth of inquiry.*
- *Mastery of Concepts in other courses in program.*



Project Overview: Prior Project Critiques



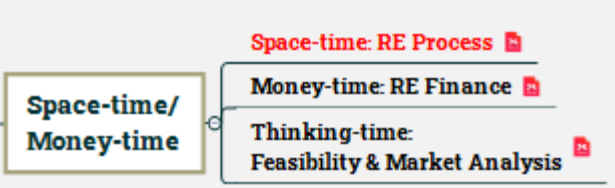
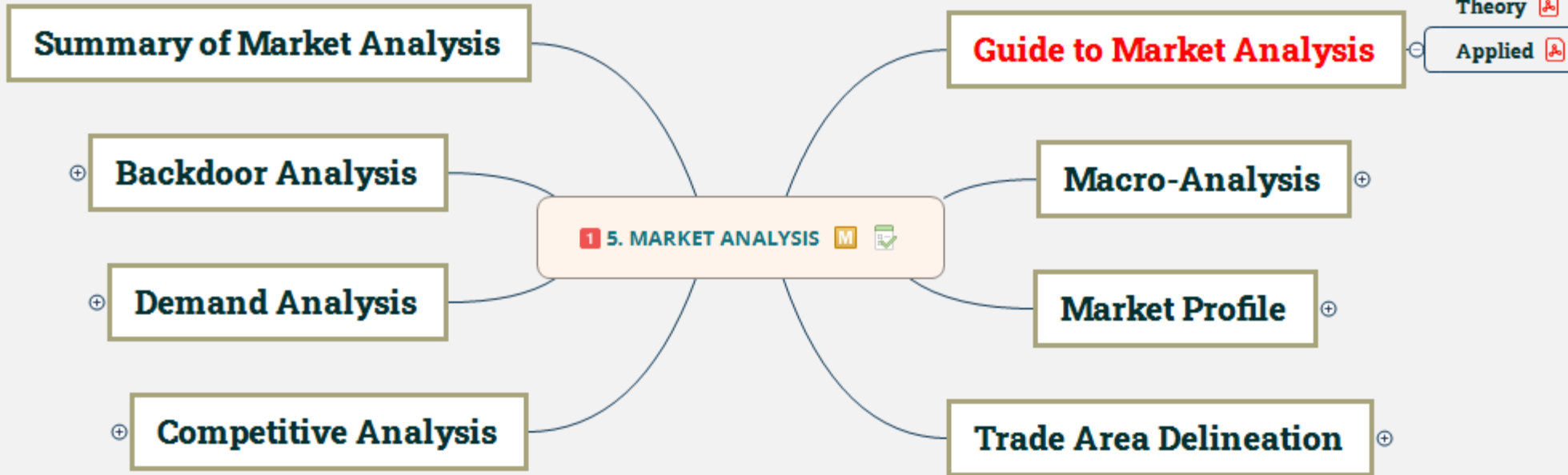
Students critique prior projects for perspective and orientation. Individual & team-building exercise.



Space-time/ Money-time

- Space-time: RE Process
- Money-time: RE Finance
- Thinking-time: Feasibility & Market Analysis

Spatial-Market Analysis



Asynchronous support materials:

- *Reading Modules: Market Analysis Theory & Application*
- *Tutorial: ESRI Business Analyst, CoStar*

Most Fitting Use Analysis

M-F-U Process

1 6. MOST FITTING USE

BE-TRCm-FDBD Modeling



Component	Re-lease	Renovate	Low Rise	Mid-Rise	Code
Gross Income					
Building Income	\$287,617	\$352,833	\$506,757	\$1,450,815	SBI
Parking Income	\$33,208	\$44,277	\$84,984	\$122,898	SPI
Other Income	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	SOI
Gross Income Market	\$320,825	\$397,110	\$591,742	\$1,573,707	SGI _m
Building Vacancy	\$44,915	\$31,769	\$35,504	\$125,897	SV _{ac}
Building Operating Expenses	\$51,332	\$47,653	\$59,174	\$125,897	SO _{Exp}
Building Property Taxes	\$32,082	\$39,711	\$59,174	\$157,371	SP _{Tx}
Building Reserve Ratio	\$12,833	\$7,942	\$11,835	\$31,474	S _{Res}
Net Income Market	\$192,495	\$277,977	\$437,889	\$1,164,543	SNI _m
Total Replacement Cost Justified	\$2,169,346	\$3,480,414	\$5,786,168	\$15,187,346	TRC _J
Fully loaded TRCj/Building SF	\$ 94.07	\$ 150.92	\$ 294.13	\$ 213.55	FLC/BSF

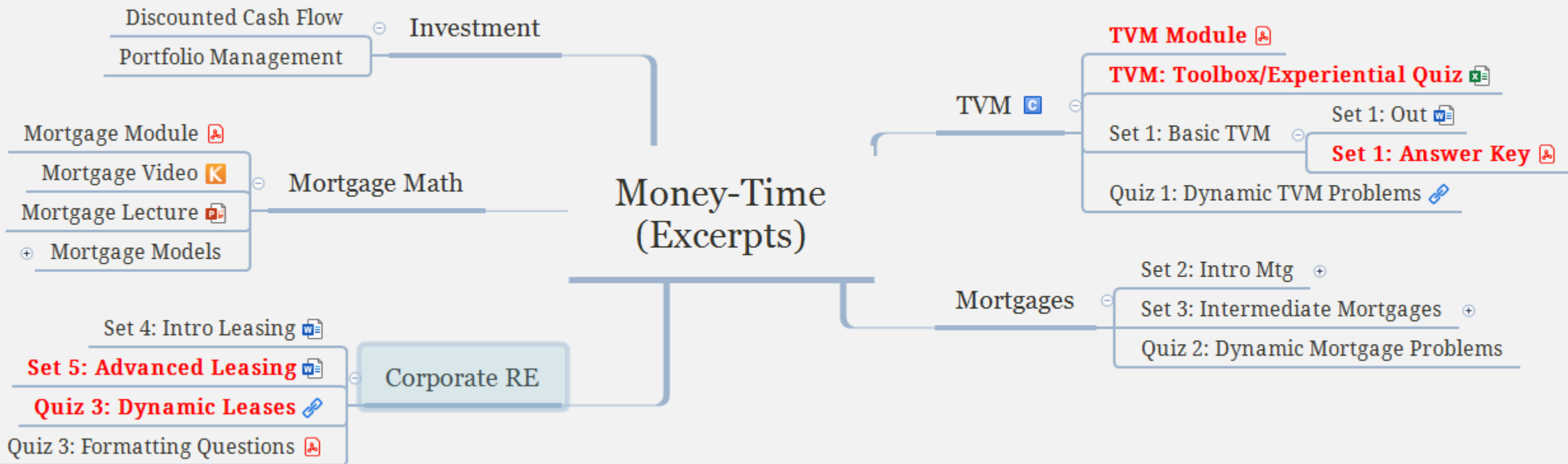
Experiential & Asynchronous materials:

- Reading Module: Most Fitting Use
- Integrated Building Envelope, Cost & FD/BD Models

Space-time/
Money-time

- Space-time: RE Process
- Money-time: RE Finance
- Thinking-time: Feasibility & Market Analysis

Money-Time: Real Estate Finance



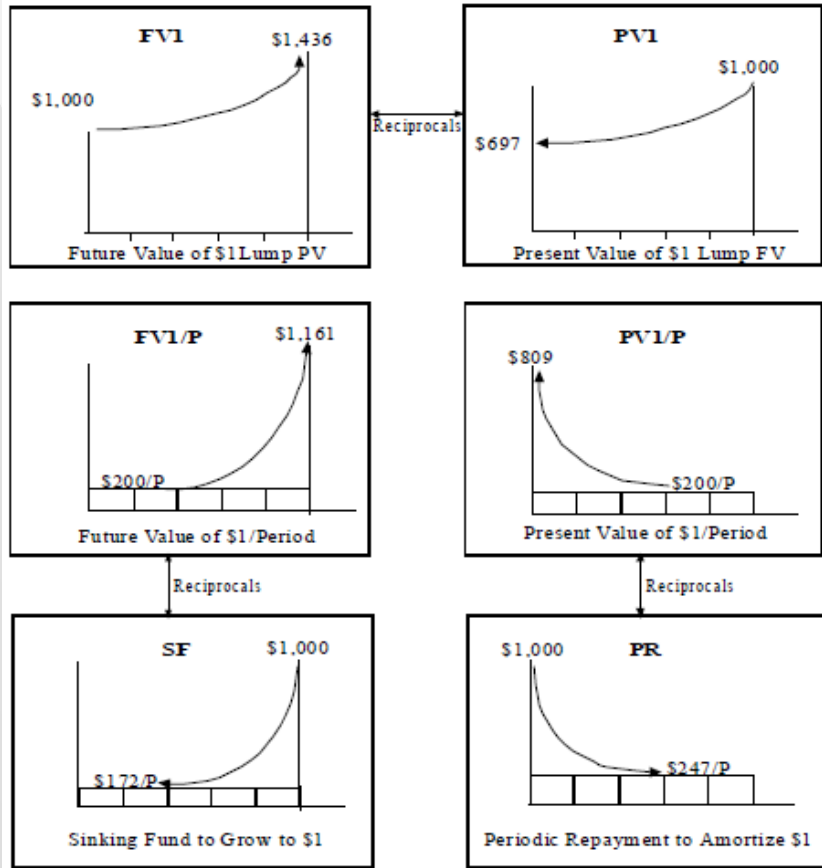
- Experiential & Asynchronous materials:*
- *Reading Module: Time Value, Mortgages*
 - *Hyperlinked self-paced learning problems*
 - *Dynamic formula-based assessment (CANVAS)*

Space-time/ Money-time

- Space-time: RE Process
- Money-time: RE Finance
- Thinking-time: Feasibility & Market Analysis

Time Value of Money: Foundational Learning

Conceptual



Mathematical

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Future Value (FV)} &= \text{PV} * (1 + r)^t \\ &= \$1,000 * (1.075)^5 \\ &= \$1,000 * 1.4356294 \\ &= \$1,435.63 \end{aligned}$$

Where:

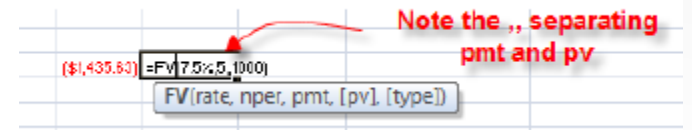
Present Value	PV	\$1,000
Rate	r	7.50%
Compounding Periods	t	5

(Note: Annual Equation; if monthly r/12 and t*12)

	Begin Balance	Interest		End Balance
		Rate	Earnings	
1	\$1,000.00	7.50%	\$75.00	\$1,075.00
2	\$1,075.00	7.50%	\$80.63	\$1,155.63
3	\$1,155.63	7.50%	\$86.67	\$1,242.30
4	\$1,242.30	7.50%	\$93.17	\$1,335.47
5	\$1,335.47	7.50%	\$100.16	\$1,435.63

Factor	Code	Initial	Answer
Compounding/Period	m	1	
Term	t	5	
Present Value	PV	\$1,000	
Payment	PMT	\$0.00	
Future Value	FV		\$1,435.63
Interest Rate	I	7.50%	

Excel



Multi-stage, Multi-format Foundation

- *Conceptual: Objective is to visualize problems*
- *Mathematical/Excel: Solve multi-step problems*

Space-time: RE Process

Money-time: RE Finance

Thinking-time:
Feasibility & Market Analysis

Space-time/
Money-time

TVM: Experiential Learning

Intro Problems

Contents

- Problem 1. Traditional Mortgage1
 - a. Purchase of Entry-level House1
 - b. Sensitivity Analysis1
 - c. Landscaping2
 - d. Change Loan Term2
 - e. Sale after 5-year hold3
 - f. Equity Buildup3
 - g. Present Value Cost of Ownership4
- Problem 2. Alternative Interest Rates and Terms4
 - a. New Acquisition4
 - b. Alternative Rates5
 - c. 30 yr vs. 15 Year loan5
 - d. Indifference Rate6
- Problem 3. Alternative Financing6
 - a. Affordable Housing6
 - b. Rebate vs. Price Reduction7
 - c. Carry Cost Break-even7
 - d. Current Market Discount to Move Property8

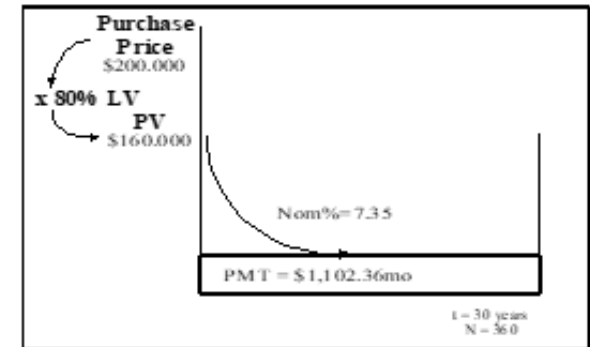
Problem 1. Traditional Mortgage

a. Purchase of Entry-level House

Assume you are seeking to buy an “entry-level” house that is available from the builder for \$200,000. Currently, you can get an 80% loan, at 7.35% with a 30 year amortization. How much could you borrow? What would your monthly mortgage payments be?

[Click here for Answer 1 \(a\)](#)

A. Problem Visualization



B. Using the HP 10BII

hp10BII: P/YR=12, X P/YR=30, NOM%=7.35, PV=160,000, Press PMT

C. Excel Approach

Factor	Code	Initial	Answer
Compounding/Period	m	12	
Term	t	30	
Present Value	PV	\$160,000	
Payment	PMT		\$1,102.36
Future Value	FV	\$0	
Interest Rate	I	7.35%	

[Click here to return to Problem 1 \(a\)](#)

Space-time/
Money-time

Space-time: RE Process

Money-time: RE Finance

Thinking-time:
Feasibility & Market Analysis

Dynamic Assessment: Formula-based Quizzes

- *Philosophy: Mastery learning (achievement vs. speed)*
- *Implementation: Calculated Questions in CANVAS, BB*
 - *Problem Statement - Vector of inputs - Formula Response*
 - *Unlimited Attempts: Highest Score is Grade*

Problem Statement

When you moved to Kansas City some [n] years ago, you bought a house for \$[p] in southern Johnson County. You financed the property with a [lv]% loan-to-value ratio on a permanent loan at [i]% with [m] payments per year with a term of [t] years. Assume the house appreciated at [ap]% annually and your selling expenses would be [se]% of the sales price. If you sell at the end of the [n]th year from purchase, pay off the outstanding mortgage balance, and apply the net sales proceeds to a downpayment and income is not a constraint given your successful career, how much could you afford to pay for a new house assuming a [lv]% loan-to-value ratio?

Formula Definition

Variable Definitions

Variable	Min	Max	Example Va
n	6	12	8
p	220,000	300,000	273,145
lv	80	83	82
i	5.5	7.5	5.83
m	12	12	12
t	30	30	30
ap	2.2	3.5	2.25
se	6	8.5	7.24

Formula

$$\left(\frac{p \cdot (1 + (ap/100))^n \cdot (1 - (se/100)) - (p \cdot lv/100) \cdot ((i/100)/m) / (1 - (1/(1 + (i/100)/m)^{(t \cdot m)})) \cdot (1 - (1/(1 + (i/100)/m)^{(t-n) \cdot m}))}{((i/100)/m) / (1 - (lv/100))} \right) = 593,561$$

Result

= 593,561

Generate Possible Solutions

Offer possible value combinations (max 200)
 allow an error margin of +/-

n	p	lv	i	m	t	ap	se	Final Answer
8	248,888	82	6.46	12	30	3.39	7.27	669,666 +/- 2%
10	236,126	80	5.94	12	30	2.74	7.81	637,097 +/- 2%
10	273,429	80	5.94	12	30	3.28	6.35	854,197 +/- 2%

Dynamic Assessment Example

Question 4

0 / 10 pts

When you moved to Kansas City some 11 years ago, you bought a house for \$268,303 in southern Johnson County. You financed the property with a 82% loan-to-value ratio on a permanent loan at 7.00% with 12 payments per year with a term of 30 years. Assume the house appreciated at 2.90% annually and your selling expenses would be 7.13% of the sales price. If you sell at the end of the 11th year from purchase, pay off the outstanding mortgage balance, and apply the net sales proceeds to a downpayment and income is not a constraint given your successful career, how much could you afford to pay for a new house assuming a 82% loan-to-value ratio?

You Answered

425,800

Correct Answer

871,916 margin of error +/- 2%

Immediate Feedback & Hints

Go back to Module 1: Introduction to TVM. Also, refer to Experiential Problem Set for hints. Take a careful look at the problem statement and make sure you visualize the problem so you see all the phases. Good luck and keep on trying.

Philosophy: Mastery Learning

- Step 1: Student Takes Quiz
- Step 2: If correct stop; if wrong
 - Review Correct Answer
 - Refer to support materials & hints
 - Repeat with new inputs and answers
 - Continue until get desired grade

NOTE: These types of problems are available in Moodle, Blackboard, Canvas and other LMSs.

Generate Possible Solutions

Offer possible value combinations (max 200)
 allow an error margin of +/-

n	p	lv	i	m	t	ap	se	Final Answer
8	248,888	82	6.46	12	30	3.39	7.27	669,666 +/- 2%
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Thinking-Time: Feasibility & Market Analytics



Space-time/
Money-time

Space-time: RE Process

Money-time: RE Finance

Thinking-time:
Feasibility & Market Analytics

Philosophy: Real Estate is a Behavioral Science – Thinking is Key

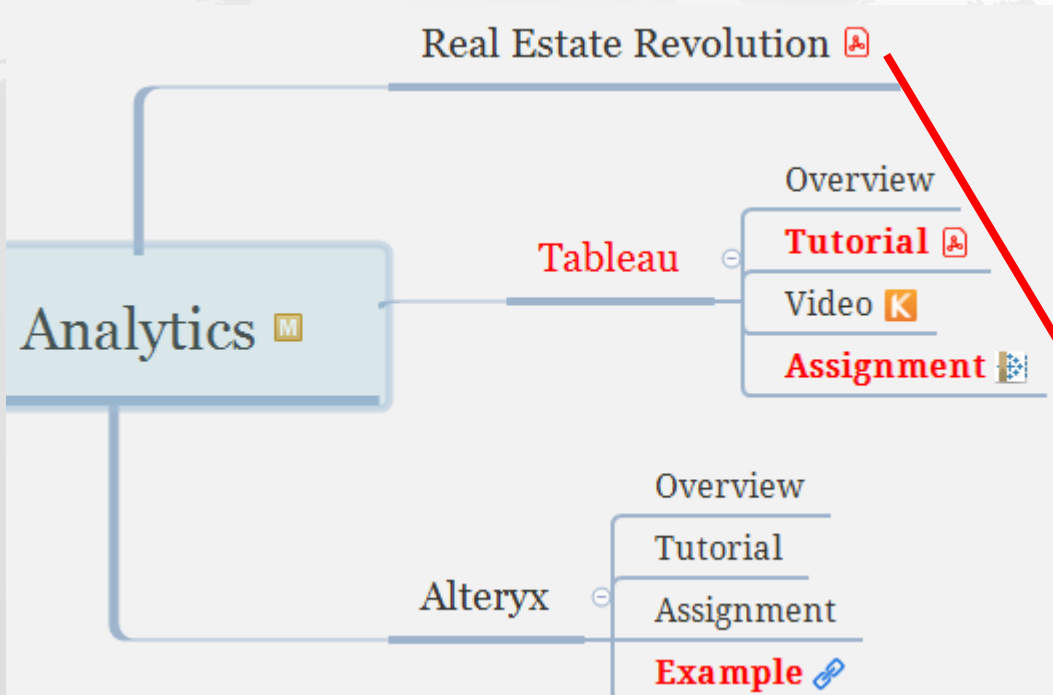
- Critical and design thinking is essential to market success*
- Analytics is key to supporting decision-making*
- Must have a vision of the future for sustainable decisions*

Embedding Analytics in Real Estate Education

Philosophy: Analytics is a means to an end, not an end in itself

Strategy

- *Raise awareness of the big data/analytics revolution*
- *Integrate analytics into existing courses and problems*
 - *Tableau for Visualization*
 - *Alteryx for big data and predictive analytics*
 - *GIS-based packages for spatial (e.g., ESRI, CoStar, GeoDa)*



The current issue and full text archive of this journal is available on Emerald Insight at:
<https://www.emerald.com/insight/1463-578X.htm>

The big data regime shift in real estate

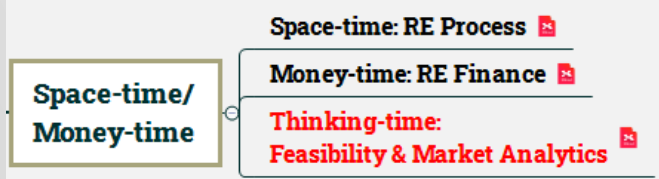
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The big data regime shift in real estate

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Data Visualization in Real Estate Education: Tableau

Tableau Tutorial: Dashboard Creation and Publication

An Applied Case Using Kansas City MO Open Data



Excerpts from

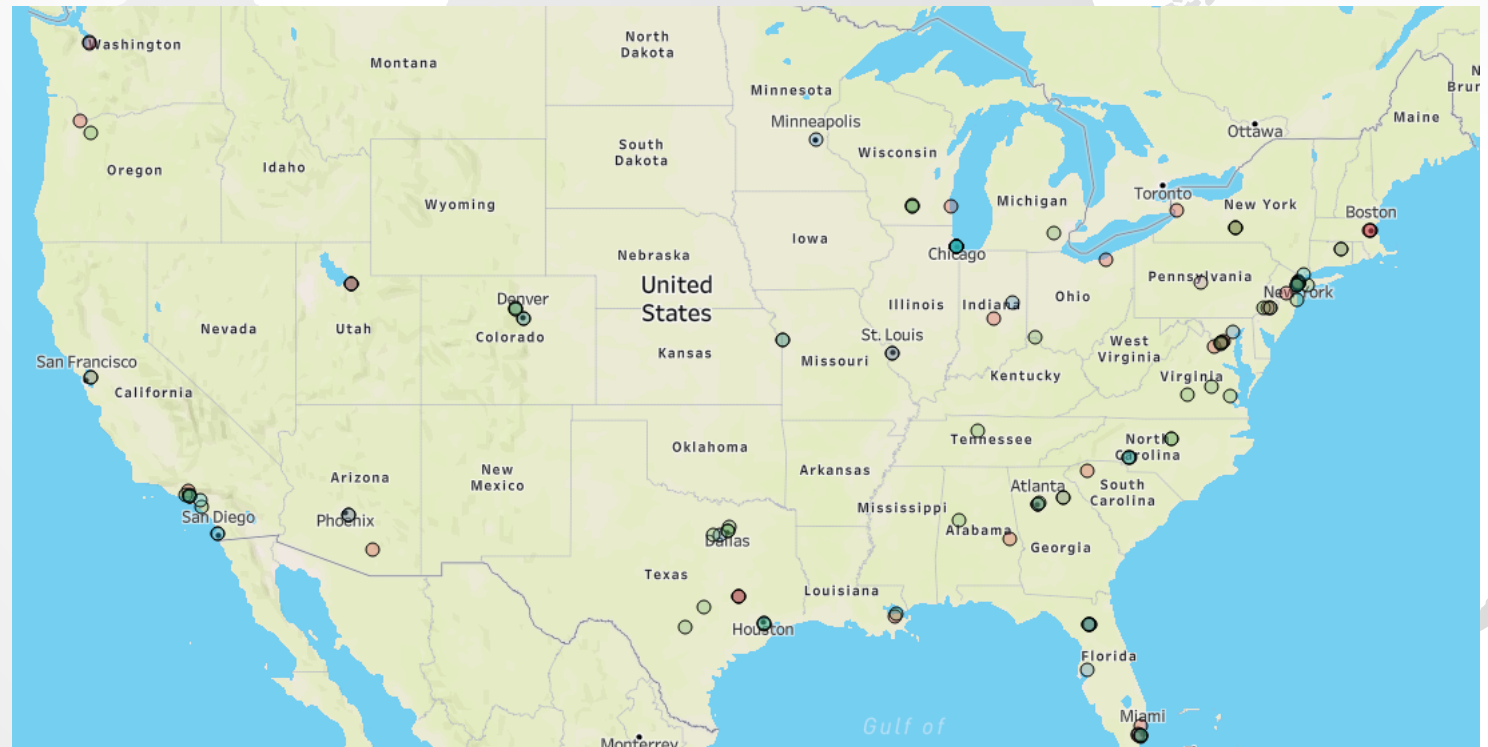
Real Estate Feasibility Analysis: An Analytical Approach

James R. DeLisle, Ph.D.

Strategy

- Prepare asynchronous, customized tutorial materials
- Integrate Tableau Visualizations in existing courses/projects
 - RE Process: Trade Area and Competitive Analysis
 - RE Finance: Strategic Portfolio Planning
 - Feasibility & Market Analytics: Spatial Analysis

US Real Estate Degree Programs



Space-time: RE Process 24

Money-time: RE Finance 24

Thinking-time:
Feasibility & Market Analytics 24

Space-time/
Money-time


Data Analytics in Real Estate Education: Alteryx

Strategy

- Prepare asynchronous, customized tutorial materials
- Integrate Alteryx in existing courses/projects
 - RE Process: big data access to include in analysis
 - RE Finance: Risk/Return using NCREIF/RCA data
 - Feasibility & Market Analytics: Spatial & Predictive

Big Data Example for Awareness

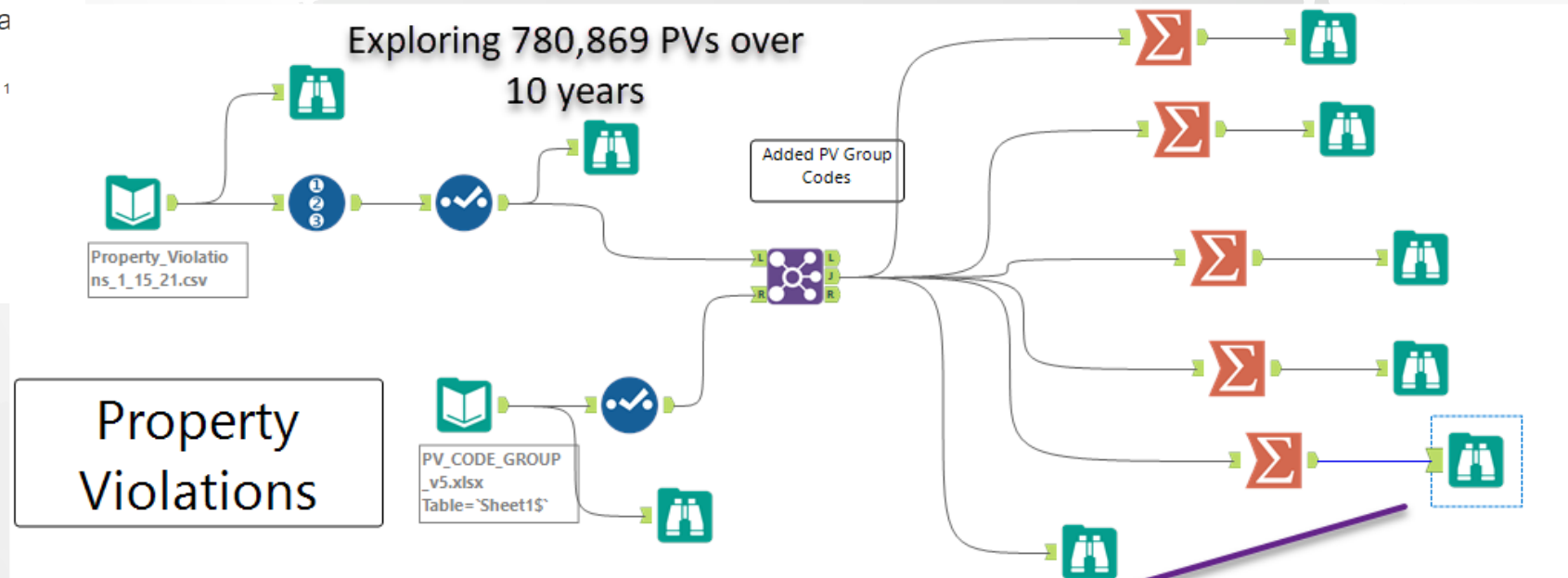
a2V-Lb: Abandoned to Vibrant Land Bank Housing in Ka City, Missouri

 JimDeLisle
 6 - Meteoroid
Name: Jim DeLisle
Title: Associate Professor
Company: University of Missouri - Kansas City
Collaborators: Brent Never, Ron House

05-07-2018 1



[Link to a2V-Lb Article](#)



Property Violations

Results - Browse (27) - Input

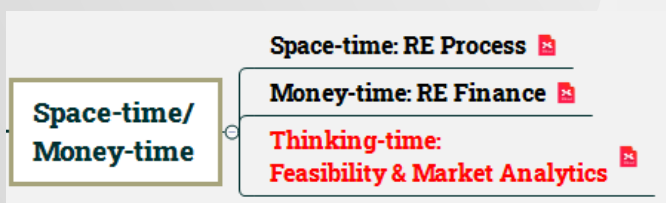
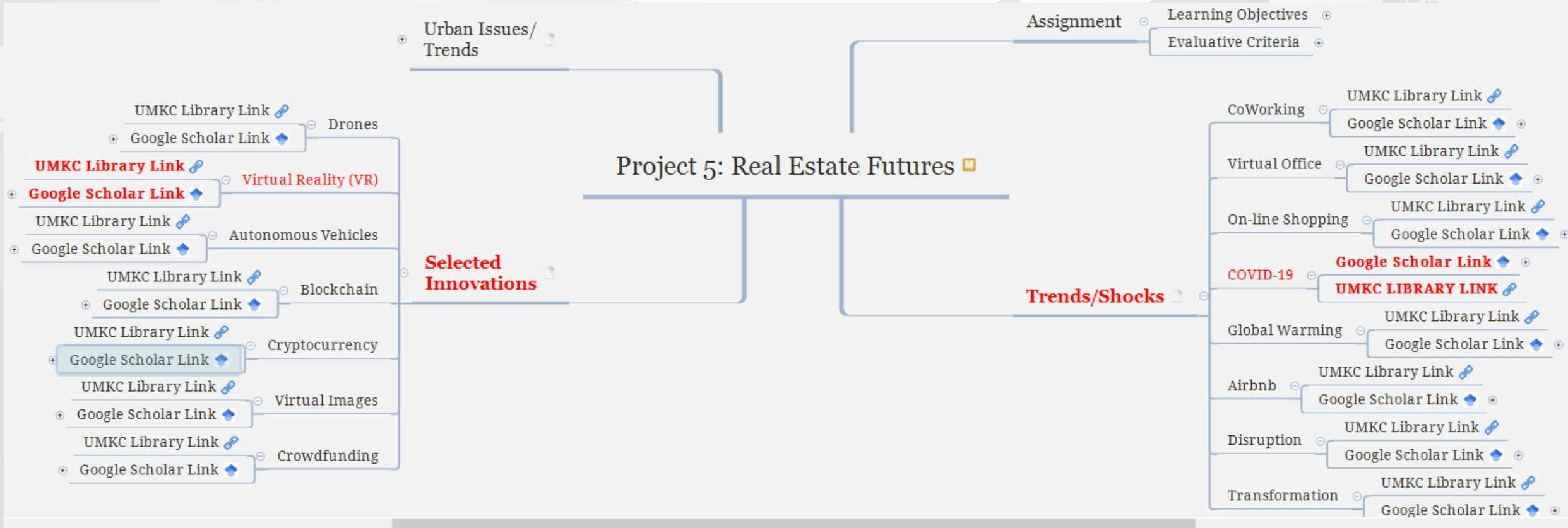
2 of 2 Fields | Cell Viewer | 2 records displayed, 1209 bytes

Record	Right_VIS_STREET	Count
1	NOT_VISIBLE_STREET	80705
2	VISIBLE_STREET	700124

Classify for Visible PVs impacting perception of neighborhood

Space-time/ Money-time
Space-time: RE Process
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Infusing Future Thinking in Real Estate Education



*Philosophy: Analytics is a means to an end, not an end in itself
Strategy*

- Raise awareness of the big data/analytics revolution*
- Integrate analytics into existing courses and problem)*

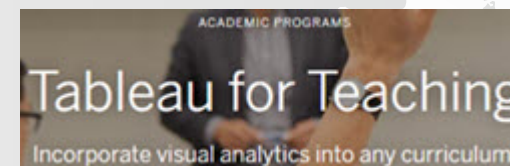
Free Analytics & Viz Resources for Academics

Alteryx for Good. The "Alteryx for Good Program" provides Alteryx licenses for verified academics, students, and non-profits. By integrating Alteryx in real estate and other academic programs, faculty can provide students with a competitive edge in terms of cutting-edge analytics.



[<-- Click for link to Alteryx for Good](#)

Tableau for Teaching. Tableau has established free licenses for students and instructors to encourage adoption of its software. The program requires verification of academic status. The free licenses are available for Tableau, as well as Tableau Prep.



[<-- Click for link to Tableau for Teaching](#)

For more packages, examples, and tutorials, go to my personal website for [Analytics & Vizzes.](#)

Lessons Learned Recap (aka: Lessons Being Learned)

Offering Multi-channel Content

Embracing Mastery Learning

Engaging in Team-based Learning

Applying Critical Path Working

Incorporating Peer-based Learning

**Lessons Learned:
Space-time**

**Lessons Learned:
Money-time**

Offering Multi-channel Content

On-boarding Students w/o Prerequisites

Engaging in Mastery Learning

Balancing Individual/Team-based Learning

Building Foundations of Knowledge

Thinking can be "Learned"

Balancing Theory & Application

Integrating Analytics

Mining Peer-based Learning

**Lessons Learned:
Thinking-Time**

Resilient Learning

Hidden Costs of Innovation

Trade-offs: Substance vs. Form?

Necessity is the Mother of Invention

Global Problem --> Global Collaboration

Lessons "Being Learned"

We are at the beginning of a revolution in real estate and education; there's so, so much to learn...